

кції «Морського збірника» до викладу історичного матеріалу. Уперше в сучасній історіографії розглянуті матеріали рубрик журналу «Російські офіційні повідомлення про війну» і «Нариси світової війни на морі». Авторами цих публікацій були провідні історики флоту і теоретики морської справи того часу. Ключовими подіями війни на Чорному морі стали обстріл кримських портів крейсерами «Гьобен» і «Бреслау», бій біля мису Сарич, загибель лінкора «Імператриця Марія» на Севастопольському рейді. Визначено, що джерелами для публікацій «Морського збірника» служили як відомості з офіційних документів, так і свідчення очевидців. Відзначено факти замовчування редакцією флотського друкованого видання неблагополучних інцидентів у матроської і офіцерському середовищі. Особливий акцент зроблено на розгляді діяльності адмірала О. В. Колчака на посаді командувача Чорноморським флотом, а також на подіях у Криму, що слідували за перемогою Лютневої революції.

Ключові слова: «Морской сборник», Перша світова війна, Чорноморський флот, Севастополь, О. В. Колчак.

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The article analyzes the publication of the magazine «Marine Collection», devoted World War on the Black Sea. This journal was the official publication of the Ministry of Marine and presented the government's point of view on the events, what taking place on the fronts and their evaluation. Was characterized editorial approach by «Marine Collection» for the presentation of historical material. First time in modern historiography considered materials magazine columns, «Russian official reports on the war» and «Sketches of World War at Sea». The authors of these publications have been leading historians and theorists fleet of maritime affairs at the time. The key events of the war in the Black Sea began shelling the Crimean ports cruisers «Goeben» and «Breslau», Battle of Cape Sarich, the death of the battleship «Empress Maria» in Sevastopol raid. Determined that the source for the publication of «Marine Collection» serves from information by official records and eyewitness accounts. There are incidents of silence edited publication naval incidents in the troubled sailor and officers. The shelling of the Crimean port of German-Turkish cruisers received wide coverage in the pages of «Marine Collection». Understood and eyewitness accounts, and military information. In «Marine collection» even considered foreign publications on enemy ships. This paper successively presented events in Sevastopol and the Black Sea during 1914–1917 years. One of the mysteries of the First World War is still death battleship «Empress Maria» in Sevastopol raid October 20, 1916. Cause of the explosion of the powder magazine on the ship has not yet been elucidated. The review, published in the «Marine collection», the number of victims attributed to the explosion of the battleship «Empress Maria» among the «least severe disasters of this kind». Noted, that feat commands and friendly selfless work of seafarers. Magazine publication prepared N. L. Klado and B. B. Gervais, informs readers about the events of World War II. The author draws attention to the violation of international law by Turkey and examined in detail the tactics of the Black Sea Fleet. In its materials were lauded exploits officers and sailors. Specificity of publications was that the information was presented selectively focus was mainly a victory, and miscalculations suppressed. Was named the probable causes by this phenomenon. Particular emphasis is placed on the article reviewing the activities of Admiral A. V. Kolchak as commander of the Black Sea Fleet, as well as events in the Crimea following the victory of the February Revolution. The euphoria after the victory of the February Revolution in Russia affected the content of the publication of materials. At the time of publication contain slogans, calling for the democratization of messages on rallies and demonstrations. However, soon the revolutionary ardor was, and has been published reports of resignation A. V. Kolchak from his post as commander of the Black Sea Fleet. Latest publication of the war was the information about the commissioning of the battleship «Will». As you know, the war prevented further action October Revolution. Contributions greatly expand naval magazine now known body of local history materials about Crimea.

Keywords: «Marine Collection», the First World War, the Black Sea Fleet, Sevastopol, A. V. Kolchak.

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